

Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Pennsylvania

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	12,281,054	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population	12,281,054	100.0
Male.....	5,929,663	48.3	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	394,088	3.2
Female.....	6,351,391	51.7	Mexican.....	55,178	0.4
Under 5 years.....	727,804	5.9	Puerto Rican.....	228,557	1.9
5 to 9 years.....	827,945	6.7	Cuban.....	10,363	0.1
10 to 14 years.....	863,849	7.0	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	99,990	0.8
15 to 19 years.....	850,986	6.9	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	11,886,966	96.8
20 to 24 years.....	746,086	6.1	White alone.....	10,322,455	84.1
25 to 34 years.....	1,560,486	12.7	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years.....	1,948,076	15.9	Total population	12,281,054	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	1,705,032	13.9	In households.....	11,847,753	96.5
55 to 59 years.....	619,969	5.0	Householder.....	4,777,003	38.9
60 to 64 years.....	511,656	4.2	Spouse.....	2,467,673	20.1
65 to 74 years.....	969,272	7.9	Child.....	3,555,036	28.9
75 to 84 years.....	712,326	5.8	Own child under 18 years.....	2,653,125	21.6
85 years and over.....	237,567	1.9	Other relatives.....	525,185	4.3
Median age (years).....	38.0	(X)	Under 18 years.....	201,853	1.6
18 years and over.....	9,358,833	76.2	Nonrelatives.....	522,856	4.3
Male.....	4,430,102	36.1	Unmarried partner.....	237,622	1.9
Female.....	4,928,731	40.1	In group quarters.....	433,301	3.5
21 years and over.....	8,842,276	72.0	Institutionalized population.....	213,790	1.7
62 years and over.....	2,219,927	18.1	Noninstitutionalized population.....	219,511	1.8
65 years and over.....	1,919,165	15.6	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
Male.....	767,547	6.2	Total households	4,777,003	100.0
Female.....	1,151,618	9.4	Family households (families).....	3,208,388	67.2
RACE			With own children under 18 years.....	1,430,808	30.0
One race.....	12,138,830	98.8	Married-couple family.....	2,467,673	51.7
White.....	10,484,203	85.4	With own children under 18 years.....	1,043,071	21.8
Black or African American.....	1,224,612	10.0	Female householder, no husband present.....	554,693	11.6
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	18,348	0.1	With own children under 18 years.....	298,021	6.2
Asian.....	219,813	1.8	Nonfamily households.....	1,568,615	32.8
Asian Indian.....	57,241	0.5	Householder living alone.....	1,320,941	27.7
Chinese.....	50,650	0.4	Householder 65 years and over.....	555,374	11.6
Filipino.....	14,506	0.1	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	1,559,281	32.6
Japanese.....	6,984	0.1	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	1,328,237	27.8
Korean.....	31,612	0.3	Average household size.....	2.48	(X)
Vietnamese.....	30,037	0.2	Average family size.....	3.04	(X)
Other Asian ¹	28,783	0.2	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	3,417	-	Total housing units	5,249,750	100.0
Native Hawaiian.....	897	-	Occupied housing units.....	4,777,003	91.0
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	646	-	Vacant housing units.....	472,747	9.0
Samoan.....	734	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	148,230	2.8
Other Pacific Islander ²	1,140	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.6	(X)
Some other race.....	188,437	1.5	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	7.2	(X)
Two or more races.....	142,224	1.2	HOUSING TENURE		
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: ³			Occupied housing units	4,777,003	100.0
White.....	10,596,409	86.3	Owner-occupied housing units.....	3,406,337	71.3
Black or African American.....	1,289,123	10.5	Renter-occupied housing units.....	1,370,666	28.7
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	52,650	0.4	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.62	(X)
Asian.....	248,601	2.0	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.12	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	8,790	0.1			
Some other race.....	238,700	1.9			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

² Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

³ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Pennsylvania

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,135,934	100.0	Total population	12,281,054	100.0
Nursery school, preschool	203,934	6.5	Native	11,772,763	95.9
Kindergarten	159,146	5.1	Born in United States	11,620,495	94.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,379,671	44.0	State of residence	9,544,251	77.7
High school (grades 9-12)	690,020	22.0	Different state	2,076,244	16.9
College or graduate school	703,163	22.4	Born outside United States	152,268	1.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born	508,291	4.1
Population 25 years and over	8,266,284	100.0	Entered 1990 to March 2000	209,123	1.7
Less than 9th grade	452,069	5.5	Naturalized citizen	257,339	2.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,044,036	12.6	Not a citizen	250,952	2.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,150,013	38.1	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Some college, no degree	1,284,731	15.5	Total (excluding born at sea)	508,282	100.0
Associate degree	487,804	5.9	Europe	182,667	35.9
Bachelor's degree	1,153,383	14.0	Asia	182,967	36.0
Graduate or professional degree	694,248	8.4	Africa	25,413	5.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9	(X)	Oceania	2,178	0.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	(X)	Latin America	99,514	19.6
MARITAL STATUS			Northern America	15,543	3.1
Population 15 years and over	9,861,713	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married	2,685,328	27.2	Population 5 years and over	11,555,538	100.0
Now married, except separated	5,352,297	54.3	English only	10,583,054	91.6
Separated	215,846	2.2	Language other than English	972,484	8.4
Widowed	808,903	8.2	Speak English less than "very well"	368,257	3.2
Female	656,381	6.7	Spanish	356,754	3.1
Divorced	799,339	8.1	Speak English less than "very well"	140,502	1.2
Female	456,801	4.6	Other Indo-European languages	428,122	3.7
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Speak English less than "very well"	138,542	1.2
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	204,909	100.0	Asian and Pacific Island languages	143,955	1.2
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	80,423	39.2	Speak English less than "very well"	76,183	0.7
VETERAN STATUS			ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
Civilian population 18 years and over ..	9,354,471	100.0	Total population	12,281,054	100.0
Civilian veterans	1,280,788	13.7	Total ancestries reported	13,575,589	110.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Arab	49,413	0.4
Population 5 to 20 years	2,689,895	100.0	Czech ¹	70,704	0.6
With a disability	202,259	7.5	Danish	16,762	0.1
Population 21 to 64 years	6,837,268	100.0	Dutch	255,373	2.1
With a disability	1,196,717	17.5	English	966,253	7.9
Percent employed	54.8	(X)	French (except Basque) ¹	211,264	1.7
No disability	5,640,551	82.5	French Canadian ¹	31,769	0.3
Percent employed	78.3	(X)	German	3,115,560	25.4
Population 65 years and over	1,809,320	100.0	Greek	56,911	0.5
With a disability	712,795	39.4	Hungarian	132,184	1.1
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Irish ¹	1,983,262	16.1
Population 5 years and over	11,555,538	100.0	Italian	1,418,465	11.6
Same house in 1995	7,333,591	63.5	Lithuanian	78,330	0.6
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	4,056,716	35.1	Norwegian	38,869	0.3
Same county	2,513,167	21.7	Polish	824,146	6.7
Different county	1,543,549	13.4	Portuguese	13,566	0.1
Same state	874,796	7.6	Russian	178,855	1.5
Different state	668,753	5.8	Scotch-Irish	218,173	1.8
Elsewhere in 1995	165,231	1.4	Scottish	185,163	1.5
			Slovak	243,009	2.0
			Subsaharan African	58,807	0.5
			Swedish	105,525	0.9
			Swiss	60,107	0.5
			Ukrainian	122,291	1.0
			United States or American	633,236	5.2
			Welsh	182,289	1.5
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	36,396	0.3
			Other ancestries	2,288,907	18.6

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Pennsylvania

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1999		
Population 16 years and over	9,693,040	100.0	Households	4,779,186	100.0
In labor force	6,000,512	61.9	Less than \$10,000	465,860	9.7
Civilian labor force	5,992,886	61.8	\$10,000 to \$14,999	333,381	7.0
Employed	5,653,500	58.3	\$15,000 to \$24,999	657,266	13.8
Unemployed	339,386	3.5	\$25,000 to \$34,999	633,953	13.3
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	809,165	16.9
Armed Forces	7,626	0.1	\$50,000 to \$74,999	929,863	19.5
Not in labor force	3,692,528	38.1	\$75,000 to \$99,999	457,480	9.6
Females 16 years and over	5,094,133	100.0	\$100,000 to \$149,999	317,171	6.6
In labor force	2,818,832	55.3	\$150,000 to \$199,999	84,173	1.8
Civilian labor force	2,817,741	55.3	\$200,000 or more	90,874	1.9
Employed	2,660,720	52.2	Median household income (dollars)	40,106	(X)
Own children under 6 years	845,915	100.0	With earnings	3,667,238	76.7
All parents in family in labor force	508,870	60.2	Mean earnings (dollars) ¹	54,209	(X)
COMMUTING TO WORK			With Social Security income	1,451,386	30.4
Workers 16 years and over	5,556,311	100.0	Mean Social Security income (dollars) ¹	11,717	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	4,247,836	76.5	With Supplemental Security Income	203,851	4.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	577,364	10.4	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) ¹	6,523	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab)	289,699	5.2	With public assistance income	149,203	3.1
Walked	229,725	4.1	Mean public assistance income (dollars) ¹	2,848	(X)
Other means	47,041	0.8	With retirement income	940,184	19.7
Worked at home	164,646	3.0	Mean retirement income (dollars) ¹	14,663	(X)
Mean travel time to work (minutes) ¹	25.2	(X)	Families		
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	5,653,500	100.0		3,225,707	100.0
OCCUPATION			Less than \$10,000	167,090	5.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,841,175	32.6	\$10,000 to \$14,999	124,473	3.9
Service occupations	838,137	14.8	\$15,000 to \$24,999	352,867	10.9
Sales and office occupations	1,525,131	27.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999	410,489	12.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	26,722	0.5	\$35,000 to \$49,999	586,011	18.2
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	500,898	8.9	\$50,000 to \$74,999	756,698	23.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	921,437	16.3	\$75,000 to \$99,999	396,388	12.3
INDUSTRY			\$100,000 to \$149,999	278,306	8.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	73,459	1.3	\$150,000 to \$199,999	74,520	2.3
Construction	339,363	6.0	\$200,000 or more	78,865	2.4
Manufacturing	906,398	16.0	Median family income (dollars)	49,184	(X)
Wholesale trade	201,084	3.6	Per capita income (dollars) ¹	20,880	(X)
Retail trade	684,179	12.1	Median earnings (dollars):		
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	304,335	5.4	Male full-time, year-round workers	37,051	(X)
Information	148,841	2.6	Female full-time, year-round workers	26,687	(X)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	372,148	6.6	Subject		
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	478,937	8.5	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
Educational, health and social services	1,237,090	21.9	Families	250,296	7.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	397,871	7.0	With related children under 18 years	188,366	12.1
Other services (except public administration)	274,028	4.8	With related children under 5 years	88,081	15.3
Public administration	235,767	4.2	Families with female householder, no husband present		
CLASS OF WORKER				134,560	24.9
Private wage and salary workers	4,657,372	82.4	With related children under 18 years	118,782	34.9
Government workers	639,088	11.3	With related children under 5 years	55,163	47.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	339,631	6.0	Individuals		
Unpaid family workers	17,409	0.3		1,304,117	11.0
			18 years and over	882,372	9.8
			65 years and over	164,095	9.1
			Related children under 18 years	408,079	14.3
			Related children 5 to 17 years	291,913	13.6
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	473,182	22.8

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator.

See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.

Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: Pennsylvania

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units	5,249,750	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			Occupied housing units	4,777,003	100.0
1-unit, detached	2,935,248	55.9	1.00 or less	4,685,077	98.1
1-unit, attached	940,396	17.9	1.01 to 1.50	61,367	1.3
2 units	273,798	5.2	1.51 or more	30,559	0.6
3 or 4 units	241,745	4.6			
5 to 9 units	179,909	3.4	Specified owner-occupied units	2,889,484	100.0
10 to 19 units	131,691	2.5	VALUE		
20 or more units	283,714	5.4	Less than \$50,000	435,193	15.1
Mobile home	258,551	4.9	\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,079,698	37.4
Boat, RV, van, etc	4,698	0.1	\$100,000 to \$149,999	703,093	24.3
			\$150,000 to \$199,999	344,172	11.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$200,000 to \$299,999	214,812	7.4
1999 to March 2000	66,916	1.3	\$300,000 to \$499,999	84,425	2.9
1995 to 1998	212,916	4.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999	23,654	0.8
1990 to 1994	266,445	5.1	\$1,000,000 or more	4,437	0.2
1980 to 1989	531,986	10.1	Median (dollars)	97,000	(X)
1970 to 1979	709,768	13.5			
1960 to 1969	595,897	11.4	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1959	1,275,149	24.3	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1939 or earlier	1,590,673	30.3	With a mortgage	1,798,402	62.2
			Less than \$300	9,157	0.3
ROOMS			\$300 to \$499	108,720	3.8
1 room	62,654	1.2	\$500 to \$699	270,083	9.3
2 rooms	143,152	2.7	\$700 to \$999	498,003	17.2
3 rooms	403,457	7.7	\$1,000 to \$1,499	546,365	18.9
4 rooms	668,040	12.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999	220,493	7.6
5 rooms	924,603	17.6	\$2,000 or more	145,581	5.0
6 rooms	1,220,416	23.2	Median (dollars)	1,010	(X)
7 rooms	767,695	14.6	Not mortgaged	1,091,082	37.8
8 rooms	561,360	10.7	Median (dollars)	318	(X)
9 or more rooms	498,373	9.5			
Median (rooms)	5.8	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
			AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
Occupied housing units	4,777,003	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Less than 15.0 percent	1,091,368	37.8
1999 to March 2000	696,279	14.6	15.0 to 19.9 percent	509,245	17.6
1995 to 1998	1,139,483	23.9	20.0 to 24.9 percent	399,694	13.8
1990 to 1994	734,248	15.4	25.0 to 29.9 percent	264,015	9.1
1980 to 1989	821,152	17.2	30.0 to 34.9 percent	164,558	5.7
1970 to 1979	575,344	12.0	35.0 percent or more	436,159	15.1
1969 or earlier	810,497	17.0	Not computed	24,445	0.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			Specified renter-occupied units	1,348,824	100.0
None	613,249	12.8	GROSS RENT		
1	1,667,535	34.9	Less than \$200	85,346	6.3
2	1,791,526	37.5	\$200 to \$299	89,493	6.6
3 or more	704,693	14.8	\$300 to \$499	389,144	28.9
			\$500 to \$749	454,749	33.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			\$750 to \$999	167,064	12.4
Utility gas	2,452,941	51.3	\$1,000 to \$1,499	65,230	4.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	145,254	3.0	\$1,500 or more	19,811	1.5
Electricity	786,648	16.5	No cash rent	77,987	5.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,217,155	25.5	Median (dollars)	531	(X)
Coal or coke	67,986	1.4			
Wood	76,060	1.6	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy	663	-	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Other fuel	20,500	0.4	Less than 15.0 percent	259,386	19.2
No fuel used	9,796	0.2	15.0 to 19.9 percent	193,612	14.4
			20.0 to 24.9 percent	165,624	12.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			25.0 to 29.9 percent	139,877	10.4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	24,450	0.5	30.0 to 34.9 percent	93,260	6.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	25,831	0.5	35.0 percent or more	386,384	28.6
No telephone service	65,680	1.4	Not computed	110,681	8.2

-Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000.