Pennsylvania
Population
Economics
Housing
Health Insurance
Education
Industry & Agriculture
Government
Geography

Government

Governor
Tom Wolf
Lieutenant Governor
John Fetterman
U.S. Senators
Bob Casey Jr.
Pat Toomey
U.S. Representatives
18
PA General Assembly
50 Senators
203 Representatives
Persons per Representative
63,064
Persons per Senator
256,040
Electoral Votes
20

Basic Facts

Nickname
Keystone State
Motto
Virtue, Liberty, and Independence
Flag
State Coat of Arms on blue field
Statehood
December 12, 1787
Capital
Harrisburg
Counties
67
Municipalities
2,560
State Animal
Whitetail Deer
State Bird
Ruffed Grouse
State Flower
Mountain Laurel
State Tree
Hemlock
State Dog
Great Dane
State Fish
Brook Trout
State Insect
Firefly
State Beverage
Milk
State Flagship
U.S. Brig Niagara

Sources: U.S. Bureau of the Census; Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Department of Agriculture; National Center for Education Statistics; PA Departments of Community & Economic Development, Education, Health, Labor & Industry, and Transportation; County Health Rankings; Pennsylvania Abstract; County Data Book Series.

Industry and Agriculture

Total Establishments
359,119
Manufacturing Establishments
14,435
Prof, Sci, Tech Establishments
41,741
Largest Industry Employer
Health Care & Social Assistance
Number of Employees
1,090,104
Farms
52,700
Acres of Land in Farms
7,300,000
Top Agricultural Commodity
Milk
Value
$1.95 Billion

Geography

Lowest Point
Sea Level (Delaware River)
Highest Point
3,213' (Mt. Davis, Somerset Co.)
Land Area
44,743 sq. mi.
Water Area
1,312 sq. mi.
Highway System
120,720 Linear Miles
State Owned
34.6%
Local Municipal Owned
64.8%
Record High (July 9 and 10, 1936)
111°F
Record Low (January 5, 1904)
-42°F

Means of Travel to Work

54.8% of households in Pennsylvania have two or more vehicles.
5.4% worked at home
5.2% used other means
5.7% used public transit
8.4% carpooled
75.2% drove alone

Population
Economics
Housing
Health Insurance
Education
Industry & Agriculture
Government
Geography

Pennsylvania Facts
2021

Population
Economics
Housing
Health Insurance
Education
Industry & Agriculture
Government
Geography

PennState
Harrisburg
Pennsylvania State Data Center
Health and Vital Statistics

Population
July 1st, 2019 Estimate 12,801,989
April 1st 2010 Census 12,702,379

*Population Rank Among States* 5
*Estimated Persons per Square Mile* 286.1
*Net Natural Increase since 2010* 90,377
*Net Migration Increase since 2010* 17,332

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;18</td>
<td>1.35m</td>
<td>1.29m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-64</td>
<td>3.87m</td>
<td>3.90m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
<td>1.05m</td>
<td>1.34m</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>&lt;18</th>
<th>18-64</th>
<th>65+</th>
<th>Average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
<td>30.5%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Healthcare Insurance

Percent Uninsured by Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Private</th>
<th>Public</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under 18 Years</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>56.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 to 64 Years</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>38.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 Years and Over</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*94.2% of all Pennsylvanians had health insurance in 2019.*

Type of Healthcare Insurance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Insurance</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private</td>
<td>56.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civilian Labor Force in 2019</td>
<td>6,492,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment Rate in 2019</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Persons in Poverty</td>
<td>1,489,333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty Rate</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross State Product</td>
<td>808.7 Billion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Family Income</td>
<td>$81,075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Household Income</td>
<td>$63,463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Personal Income</td>
<td>$58,032</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

More Facts

- **Over the past 25 years, births from those under the age of 18 declined consistently from 4.3% of all births in 1994 to just 1.1% of all births in 2018.**
- **According to the Refugee Processing Center, a total of 444 refugees arrived in Pennsylvania during FY2020, many from the Democratic Republic of Congo and Ukraine.**
- **Approximately 10.0% of Pennsylvanians were divorced in 2019 according to the American Community Survey.**

Find Out More

[Find Out More](777 West Harrisburg Pike Middletown, PA 17057 | 717-948-6336 | pasdc@psu.edu | pasdc.hbg.psu.edu)