## Industry and Agriculture

| | |
|---|---|
| Total Establishments | 354,025 |
| Manufacturing Establishments | 14,417 |
| Prof, Sci, Tech Establishments | 39,946 |
| Largest Industry Employer | Health Care & Social Assistance |
| Number of Employees | 1,041,775 |
| Farms | 58,000 |
| Acres of Land in Farms | 7,630,000 |
| Top Agricultural Commodity | Milk |
| Value | $2.03 Billion |

## Geography

| | |
|---|---|
| Lowest Point | Sea Level (Delaware River) |
| Highest Point | 3,213' (Mt. Davis, Somerset Co.) |
| Land Area | 44,743 sq. mi. |
| Water Area | 1,312 sq. mi. |
| Highway System | 120,527 Linear Miles |
| State Owned | 34.6% |
| Local Municipal Owned | 64.8% |
| Record High (July 9 and 10, 1936) | 111°F |
| Record Low (January 5, 1904) | -42°F |

**Means of Travel to Work**

5.0% worked at home
5.0% used other means
5.3% used public transit
8.5% carpooled
76.2% drove alone
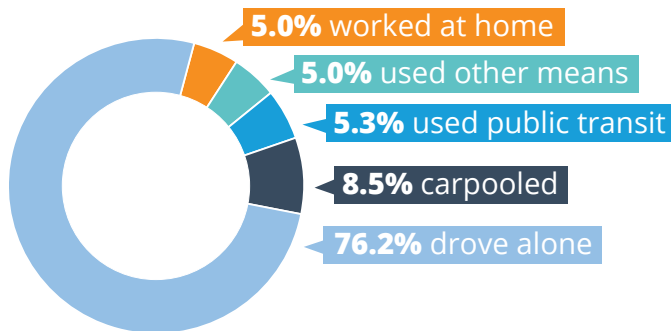
*55.2% of households in Pennsylvania have two or more vehicles.*

## Government

| | |
|---|---|
| Governor | Tom Wolf |
| Lieutenant Governor | John Fetterman |
| U.S. Senators | Bob Casey Jr. |
| | Pat Toomey |
| U.S. Representatives | 18 |
| PA General Assembly | 50 Senators |
| | 203 Representatives |
| Persons per Represenative | 63,081 |
| Persons per Senator | 256,111 |
| Electoral Votes | 20 |

## Basic Facts

| | |
|---|---|
| Nickname | Keystone State |
| Motto | *Virtue, Liberty, and Independence* |
| Flag | State Coat of Arms on blue field |
| Statehood | December 12, 1787 |
| Capital | Harrisburg |
| Counties | 67 |
| Municipalities | 2,560 |
| State Animal | Whitetail Deer |
| State Bird | Ruffed Grouse |
| State Flower | Mountain Laurel |
| State Tree | Hemlock |
| State Dog | Great Dane |
| State Fish | Brook Trout |
| State Insect | Firefly |
| State Beverage | Milk |
| State Fossil | Phacops Rana |
| State Flagship | U.S. Brig Niagara |

**Sources:** U.S. Bureau of the Census; Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Department of Agriculture; National Center for Education Statistics; PA Departments of Community & Economic Development, Education, Health, Labor & Industry, and Transportation; *County Health Rankings; Pennsylvania Abstract; County Data Book Series.*

# Pennsylvania Facts

# 2019

- Population
- Economics
- Housing
- Health Insurance
- Education
- Industry & Agriculture
- Government
- Geography

**PennState Harrisburg** | Pennsylvania State Data Center

# Education

| | |
|---|---|
| High School Graduate or higher, age 25+ | 90.6% |
| Bachelor's Degree or higher, age 25+ | 31.4% |
| Total Public School Enrollment | 1,719,336 |
| Total Non-Public Enrollment | 245,498 |
| Drop-Out Rate | 1.7% |
| Avg. Teacher Salary | $67,535 |
| Public School College Bound | 66.2% |

**Avg. SAT Scores**

| | |
|---|---|
| Math | 531 |
| Reading & Writing | 540 |
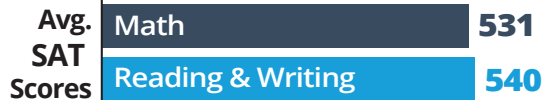
# Housing

| | |
|---|---|
| Total Housing Units | 5,694,402 |
| Total Households | 5,008,751 |
| Family Households | 3,177,289 |
| Home Ownership Rate | 68.3% |
| Single Family Units | 75.6% |
| Mobile Homes | 4.0% |
| Majority Home Heating Source: Gas | 51.9% |
| Median Gross Monthly Rent | 893 |
| Owner-Occupied Homes with a Mortgage | 60.3% |
| Median Value of Owner-Occupied Housing | $181,200 |

# Economics

| | |
|---|---|
| Civilian Labor Force in 2017 | 6,427,000 |
| Unemployment Rate in 2017 | 4.9% |
| Number of Persons in Poverty | 1,548,720 |
| Poverty Rate | 12.5% |
| Gross State Product | 756.3 Billion |

| | |
|---|---|
| Median Family Income | $75,949 |
| Median Household Income | $59,195 |
| Per Capita Personal Income | $53,292 |

# Population

| | |
|---|---|
| July 1st, 2017 Estimate | 12,805,537 |
| April 1st 2010 Census | 12,702,379 |
| Population Rank Among States | 5 |
| Estimated Persons per Square Mile | 286.2 |
| Net Natural Increase since 2010 | 89,747 |
| Net Migration Increase since 2010 | 20,444 |

| Males | | | Females | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1.36m | 10.6% | <18 | 10.2% | 1.30m |
| 3.91m | 30.6% | 18-64 | 30.8% | 3.95m |
| 0.99m | 7.8% | 65+ | 10.0% | 1.28m |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Males | 6,271,329 | 49.0% |
| Females | 6,534,208 | 51.0% |
| White | 9,796,510 | 76.5% |
| Black or African American | 1,383,818 | 10.8% |
| Amer. Indian/Alaska Native | 18,393 | 0.1% |
| Asian | 452,889 | 3.5% |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 3,913 | 0.0% |
| Two or more races | 209,379 | 1.6% |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 940,635 | 7.3% |
| Foreign Born | 893,769 | 7.0% |
| Residents Born in PA | 9,247,325 | 72.2% |
| Veterans | 742,199 | 7.3% |
| Residents with a Disability | 1,774,646 | 14.1% |
| Median Age | | 40.7 |
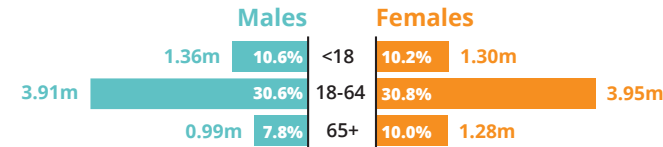
# More Facts

- Two-thirds (67%) of municipal fire departments in Pennsylvania are fully staffed by volunteers.
- There were 28 alochol-related traffic crashes on average each day during 2017 in Pennsylvania.
- Pennsylvania had 36 seats in the House of Representatives from 1913 to 1933, the largest delegation to date. As of 2013, Pennsylvania has just 18 seats in the House.
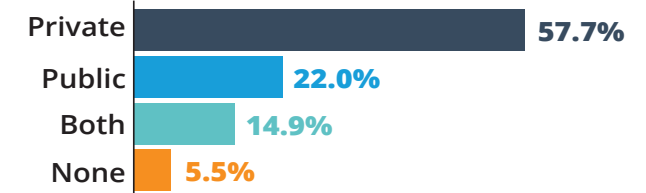
# Healthcare Insurance

**Percent Uninsured by Age**

| | |
|---|---|
| Under 18 Years | 4.5% |
| 18 to 64 Years | 10.2% |
| 65 Years and Over | 4.4% |

*94.5% of all Pennsylvanians had health insurance in 2017.*

**Type of Healthcare Insurance**

| | |
|---|---|
| Private | 57.7% |
| Public | 22.0% |
| Both | 14.9% |
| None | 5.5% |

# Health and Vital Statistics

| | |
|---|---|
| Birth Rate | 10.7 |
| Mortality Rate | 10.6 |
| Top 5 Birth Names for Males | Liam, Noah, Mason, Benjamin, James |
| Top 5 Birth Names for Female | Emma, Olivia, Ava, Charlotte, Sophia |

**Physician-to-Patient Ratio**

| | |
|---|---|
| Primary Care | 1:1,231 |
| Dentistry | 1:1,481 |
| Mental Health | 1:559 |

# Find Out More

**PennState Harrisburg** | Pennsylvania State Data Center

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